CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

# BULLETIN 5.

# THE LABOUR FORCE

## PART 9. AUSTRALIA

*Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by*

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# PREFACE

Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

**J. P. O'NEILL**
**Commonwealth Statistician**

**Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics**
**Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972**

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# INTRODUCTION

**Publications**

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

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Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

| *Bulletin Number* | *Title* | *Cover Colour* |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | Summary of Population | Yellow Green |
| 2 | Summary of Dwellings | Light Brown |
| 3 | Demographic Characteristics | Pink |
| 4 | Birthplace | Light Purple |
| 5 | The Labour Force | Light Blue |
| 6 | Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres | Light Green |
| 7 | Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas | Grey |
| 8 | Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions | Dark Grey |
| 9 | The Aboriginal Population | Dark Green |
| 10 | Families and Households | Dark Purple |
| 11 | Fertility | Dark Brown |
| 12 | Geographic Distribution | Dark Blue |
| 13 | Maps | Olive Green |
| 14 | Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations | Dark Red |

| *Geographic Area* | *Part Number* | *Horizontal Band Colour* |
|---|---|---|
| New South Wales | 1 | Blue |
| Victoria | 2 | Orange |
| Queensland | 3 | Maroon |
| South Australia | 4 | Red |
| Western Australia | 5 | Black |
| Tasmania | 6 | Green |
| Northern Territory | 7 | Brown |
| Australian Capital Territory | 8 | Purple |
| Australia | 9 | Gold |

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

**Coverage**

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

# A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

*At the Census everybody in Australia contributes*

*to Australia's knowledge about itself*

**YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL.** The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for **any** purpose whatsoever.

**THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:**

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

**MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY.** The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

**THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU.** All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

**For Census Collector's use only**

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- 1 ☐ Separate house
- 2 ☐ Semi-detached house
- 3 ☐ Attached house
- 4 ☐ Terrace or row house
- 5 ☐ Villa unit or town house
- 6 ☐ Self-contained flat
- 7 ☐ Non self-contained flat
- 9 ☐ Caravan, houseboat
- X ☐ Other (describe)

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- 1 ☐ For sale
- 2 ☐ To let (other than holiday home)
- 3 ☐ Newly completed and awaiting occupancy
- 4 ☐ Vacant for repairs or alterations
- 5 ☐ Holiday home
- 6 ☐ Condemned or awaiting demolition
- 7 ☐ Usual residents temporarily absent
- 8 ☐ Other (describe)

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**CONFIDENTIAL**

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of $100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

| | |
|---|---|
| State | A.C.T. |
| Div. | 01 |
| S. Div. | |
| C.D. | |
| Rec. No. | |

# CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

## 30 June 1971

## HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act* 1905–1966 you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is CONFIDENTIAL. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• *Signature of Collector*

• *Signature of Householder*..... *Date*.....

*Street, etc.*.....

*City, town or village*.....

Bureau of Census and Statistics

# HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

# INSTRUCTIONS

1. FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.
   A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
2. IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
3. THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.
4. IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE. The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
5. FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.
6. Not all questions have to be answered by everybody. Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.

   Yes ☐ No ☑
7. If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.
8. Please use ink or ball point pen.
9. The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.
10. If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.

**NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1**

LIFT THIS FLAP



- List in Column ① **all** persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

| Column ① **First Name and Surname** List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (*See* Instruction 5 on previous page) For unnamed baby write 'BABY' and surname. | Column ② **Relationship to head of household** For example: head mother wife daughter son brother son-in-law grandchild visitor boarder co-tenant etc. | Column ③ **Sex** | Column ④ **Age** (In years and completed months) Years | Mths | Column ⑤ **Present Marital Status** | Column ⑥ **Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling?** NOTE A **'usual'** resident is any person who has lived here for the last 6 months, or who will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, **OR** any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 2 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 3 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 4 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 5 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 6 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| 7 First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |
| ⑧ First name / Surname | | ☐ Male ☐ Female | | | ☐ Never married ☐ Divorced ☐ Now married ☐ Widowed ☐ Married but permanently separated | ☐ Yes ☐ No ➔ Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence |

For Census Collector's use only

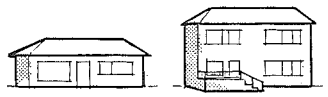
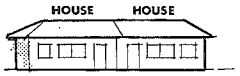
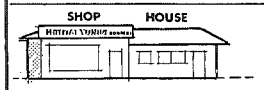
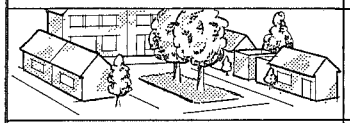
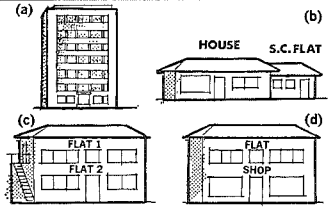
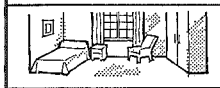
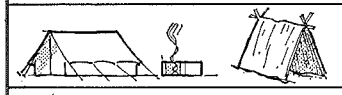
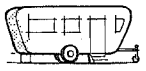
| | Males | Females | Persons |
|---|---|---|---|
| Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued. | | | |

(PP)

## PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household.
The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

**D 1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick.** (Tick one box only.)

| Sketch | Description | Dwelling type |
|---|---|---|
|  | Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings.<br>However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure. | 1☐ **Separate House** |
|  | One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling. | 2☐ **Semi-detached House** |
|  | A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling. | 3☐ **Attached House** |
| | One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling, (exclude Villa Unit or Town House—*see* below). | 4☐ **Terrace or Row House** |
|  | One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey homes separate or joined together in sets of 2 or more all occupying a common block of land. | 5☐ **Villa Unit or Town House** * |
|  | (a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units.<br>(b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat)<br>(c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units.<br>(d) A flat in or above business premises.<br>(e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house. | 6☐ **Self-contained Flat or Home Unit**<br>(Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.)<br>**How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building?** ..... |
|  | A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms). | 7☐ **Non-self-contained Flat**<br>(Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) |
|  | Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis. | 8☐ **Improvised Home** |
|  | Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis. | 9☐ **Caravan, Houseboat, etc.** |
| | | X☐ **Other—describe**<br>.....<br>..... |



## PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

**D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1966?**
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ (0) → Go to question D3

**(b) In what year was this dwelling built?**

| 1966 | 1967 | 1968 | 1969 | 1970 | 1971 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1☐ | 2☐ | 3☐ | 4☐ | 5☐ | 6☐ |

**D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building?**
If more than one, give main material.
(Tick one box only)

0☐ Brick
1☐ Brick veneer
2☐ Stone
3☐ Concrete
4☐ Timber
5☐ Metal
6☐ Fibro-cement
7☐ Other (please describe) .....

**D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling?**
- Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.
- Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.
- Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 or more |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

**D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling?**
- Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

| None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or more |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

**D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom?**
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

**D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen?**
(Tick one box only)
☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but used also by another household
☐ No

**D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?**
1☐ Flush toilet connected to public sewer
2☐ Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank
3☐ Sanitary pan collection
4☐ Other

**D9. Does your household have the following facilities?**
(Tick one box for each line)

| | Yes | No |
|---|---|---|
| Electricity— | | |
| (i) Mains | 1☐ | 0☐ |
| (ii) Home generated | 1☐ | 0☐ |
| Gas— | | |
| (i) Mains | 1☐ | 0☐ |
| (ii) Bottled or L.P. | 1☐ | 0☐ |
| Television set | 1☐ | 0☐ |

**D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household?**
Yes 0 ☐ → Go to question D12 No ☐

**D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling?**
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D12

**(b) To whom is this rent paid?**
1☐ Department of the Interior *
2☐ Employer
3☐ Other landlord

**(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished?**
1☐ Furnished 0☐ Unfurnished

**(d) What is the weekly rent?**
- Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

$.....c.....

**D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is used principally for agricultural or pastoral purposes?** (i.e. for any type of crop growing, animal or poultry farming)
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

**(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office?**
Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question D13

**(c) What is the name of that Post Office?**
.....

**D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)?**
(Tick one box only)

| None | 1 | 2 | 3 or more |
|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

**D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked at or near this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971?**
- Exclude motor cycles, scooters, tractors.
- Include company vehicles kept at home.

| None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

TURN OVER



* VARIED APPROPRIATELY ON THE SCHEDULE USED FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY

## PARTICULARS OF PERSON LISTED ON LINE 1 OF PAGE 1

**1. Name of person on line 1 of page 1**

First name.....

Surname.....

**2. What is this person's usual major activity?**
(Tick one box only)

1 ☐ Working in a job, trade, business or profession
2 ☐ Engaged in home duties
3 ☐ Child not yet attending primary school
4 ☐ Child at primary or secondary school
5 ☐ Full-time student (other than school child)
6 ☐ Other, specify: .....

**3. Was this person born in Australia?**

Yes ☐ ↓
Give State or Territory of birth.....

No ☐ → Go to question 4

(*a*) **Give country of birth** (not town or locality)

.....

(*b*) **Give nationality or citizenship**
(e.g. 'Australian', 'British', 'Greek', 'Italian', 'Stateless', etc.)
If Australian or British by naturalisation, write 'Australian' or 'British'.

.....

(*c*) **State whether a resident of Australia or a visitor to Australia**

Resident ☐ → Give date of **first** arrival in Australia as a resident. Month.....Year.....

Visitor ☐ → Give date of arrival in Australia on **this visit** Month.....Year.....

**4. Give the country of birth of—**

(*a*) this person's father.....

(*b*) this person's mother.....

**5. What is this person's racial origin?**
(If of mixed origin indicate the one to which he considers himself to belong)
(Tick **one** box only or give **one** origin only)

1 ☐ European origin
2 ☐ Aboriginal origin
3 ☐ Torres Strait Islander origin
4 ☐ Other origin (give **one** only).....

**6. What is this person's religious denomination?**
(If no religion write 'none')

.....

PERSONS **UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

**7. What is the highest level of schooling this person has ever attended?**

- Answer for all persons 5 years of age and over.
- If schooling was completed several years ago, in another state or overseas, give the grade which is most nearly the same.
- If now attending school give the present grade.

(Tick one box only)

| | | ✻ PRIMARY SCHOOL Grade or Form | | | | | | SECONDARY SCHOOL Grade or Form | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Never attended school | Kinder-garten | or 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 or 6 | |
| ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ | ☐ |

**8. If this person is now a child at school or a full-time or part-time student, print full name and address of school, university, college, etc.**
(If not applicable, write 'N.A.')

Name of school, etc.....

For Office Use Only G | T

Address.....

.....

**9. Did this person live at this address in June 1966?** (i.e. 5 years ago)

Yes ☐ → Go to instruction following this question

No ☐ ↓

**Did this person live in a city, town or village in June 1966?**

Yes ☐ ↓ Give name of that city, town or village

No ☐ ↓ Give name of city, town or village which was NEAREST

(If overseas write 'O')

Name of city, town or village.....

State, Territory .....

PERSONS **UNDER 15 YEARS OF AGE** NO MORE QUESTIONS

IF THIS PERSON IS **NOT MARRIED** AND **HAS NEVER BEEN MARRIED** GO TO QUESTION 12

**10. (*a*) Has this person ever been a widow or widower?**

Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐

**(*b*) If now widowed, give the length of this widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

**(*c*) If since remarried, give length of LAST widowhood**

.....years
(If less than one year, write 'O')

IF THIS PERSON IS A **MALE** GO TO QUESTION 12

**11. (*a*) How many babies has this person EVER had from all marriages?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')

**Is this person AT PRESENT married?**

Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question 12

**(*b*) What is the length of this PRESENT marriage?**

.....years
(If less than 1 year, write 'O')

**(*c*) How many babies has she had from this PRESENT marriage?**
(Include adoptions. Exclude still births)

Now living.....Not now living.....Total.....
(If none write 'nil')



**12. Is this person now doing a course leading to a trade or other qualification?**

Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question 13

**Give full name of qualification for which studying**
(e.g. Automotive Engineering Certificate, B.Econ. etc.)

.....

**13. Since leaving school has this person obtained a trade or other qualification?**
(e.g. trade or apprenticeship certificate, diploma, degree)

Yes ☐ ↓ No ☐ → Go to question 14

**Full name of qualification(s)**
(e.g. Fitter and Turner's Certificate, Diploma in Public Health, B.Eng. (Civil) etc.)

.....

.....

**Main field of training or study**
(e.g. brick laying, nursing, carpentry, economics, sociology, physics, electrical engineering, etc.)

.....

**Name of training or educational institution(s) at which above qualification was obtained.**
(e.g. Sydney Technical College; University of Melbourne)

.....

.....

**14. (*a*) Did this person have a full or part-time job, or business or farm of any kind last week?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was temporarily absent from a job because of sickness, holidays, industrial dispute, etc.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not have a job or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

**(*b*) Did this person do any work at all last week for payment or profit?**

- Tick 'yes' **even** if this person was working only part-time or helping without pay in a family business.
- Tick 'no' if this person did not work or did only unpaid housework.

Yes ☐ No ☐

**(*c*) Was this person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the WHOLE of last week?**

Yes ☐ No ☐

**(*d*) Did this person look for work last week?**

- Looking for work means being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service, or approaching a prospective employer, or placing or answering advertisements, or writing letters of application, or awaiting the results of recent applications.

☐ Yes, looking for first job
☐ Yes, but not for first job
☐ No

**IF THE ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS 14 (*a*) and 14 (*b*) WERE BOTH 'NO', ANSWER NO MORE QUESTIONS FOR THIS PERSON**

**15. How many hours per week does this person usually work in the job or jobs held last week?**

Main job.....hours

Other job(s).....hours
(If none write 'nil')

IN QUESTIONS 16 TO 18 GIVE DETAILS OF THE **JOB (OR MAIN JOB)** HELD BY THIS PERSON **LAST WEEK.**
(If this person changed jobs last week give details of present job.)

**16. In the job held last week, was this person—**
(Tick one box only)

☐ A wage or salary earner?
☐ Conducting own business but **not** employing others?
☐ Conducting own business and employing others?
☐ A helper not receiving wages or salary?

**17. (*a*) What is the full trading name of this person's own or employer's business?**
(For government employees give full name of department.)

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

**(*b*) What is the full name of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) in which he works?**

.....

.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

**(*c*) What is the full address of the Division, or Branch, or Section (if any) or business at which he works?**
(Persons with no fixed place of work last week, e.g. taxi-drivers, airline pilots, etc., write 'N.A.')

Number.....Street.....

Suburb or town.....
(USE BLOCK LETTERS)

**(*d*) What kind of industry, business or service is carried out at that address?**
(Use two or more words. For example, **dairy** farming, **road** construction, **grain** wholesaling, **retail** grocery, **jewellery** repairing, **hospital** administration, Public Service, etc.)

.....

.....

**18. What was this person's occupation (kind of work) last week?**
(Where possible give award or government designation. Otherwise describe as fully as possible using two or more words, e.g. **builder's** labourer, **electrical** fitter, **retail** shop proprietor, **shearing** contractor, **insurance** clerk.)

.....

.....

✻GRADE OR FORM VARIED APPROPRIATELY ON THE SCHEDULE FOR EACH STATE AND TERRITORY

# EXPLANATORY NOTES

**The Householder's Schedule**

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

**Age** (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

**Marital status** (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows:

> Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

**The labour force and occupational status** (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'Yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily liad off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) AND those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or accasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications:

<table>
<tr><th>Occupational status</th><th>Employment status</th><th>Labour force status</th></tr>
<tr><td>1. Employer<br>2. Self-employed<br>3. Employee<br>4. Helper</td><td>Employed</td><td rowspan="3">In the labour force</td></tr>
<tr><td>5. Looking for first job<br>6. Other unemployed</td><td>Unemployed</td></tr>
<tr><td>7. Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td><td>Not in the labour force</td></tr>
</table>

**Occupation** (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see* Industry).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor group OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

**Birthplace** (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

**Qualifications** (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows:

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

**Industry** (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are:

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| NEC | not elsewhere classified | STAT | stationary |
| REL | related | PROD | production |
| PHYS | physical | | |

## AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

### Industry Titles and Codes

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The following table sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition* 1969, *Volume* 1), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

| *Industry* | *Corresponding ASIC Code* |
|---|---|
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, etc. | A |
| Mining | B |
| Manufacturing | C |
| Electricity, Gas and Water | D |
| Construction | E |
| Wholesale and Retail Trade | F |
| Transport and Storage | G |
| Communication | H |
| Finance, Business Services, etc. | I |
| Public Administration, Defence | J |
| Community Services | K |
| Entertainment, Recreation, etc. | L |

TABLE 1. EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

MALES

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)

| MARITAL STATUS | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 AND + | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **EMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 297275 | 297434 | 157702 | 69493 | 50925 | 18063 | 12148 | 7257 | 910297 |
| NOW MARRIED | 7122 | 184411 | 653462 | 638589 | 580752 | 224888 | 152571 | 76101 | 2517896 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 110 | 3708 | 15684 | 16338 | 16752 | 6228 | 4143 | 2057 | 65020 |
| DIVORCED | 0 | 1187 | 7899 | 11673 | 14591 | 5774 | 3692 | 1691 | 46507 |
| WIDOWED | 18 | 222 | 1345 | 4398 | 11412 | 8756 | 9703 | 10952 | 46806 |
| TOTAL | 304525 | 486962 | 836092 | 740491 | 674432 | 263709 | 182257 | 98058 | 3586526 |
| **UNEMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 11887 | 7958 | 3998 | 1801 | 1353 | 468 | 272 | 161 | 27898 |
| NOW MARRIED | 204 | 2357 | 5565 | 4929 | 4170 | 1747 | 1405 | 722 | 21099 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 8 | 183 | 476 | 472 | 510 | 206 | 110 | 40 | 2005 |
| DIVORCED | 0 | 44 | 225 | 337 | 393 | 133 | 100 | 40 | 1272 |
| WIDOWED | 0 | 11 | 24 | 105 | 223 | 154 | 158 | 164 | 839 |
| TOTAL | 12099 | 10553 | 10288 | 7644 | 6649 | 2708 | 2045 | 1127 | 53113 |
| **TOTAL LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 309162 | 305392 | 161700 | 71294 | 52278 | 18531 | 12420 | 7418 | 938195 |
| NOW MARRIED | 7326 | 186768 | 659027 | 643518 | 584922 | 226635 | 153976 | 76823 | 2538995 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 118 | 3891 | 16160 | 16810 | 17262 | 6434 | 4253 | 2097 | 67025 |
| DIVORCED | 0 | 1231 | 8124 | 12010 | 14984 | 5907 | 3792 | 1731 | 47779 |
| WIDOWED | 18 | 233 | 1369 | 4503 | 11635 | 8910 | 9861 | 11116 | 47645 |
| TOTAL | 316624 | 497515 | 846380 | 748135 | 681081 | 266417 | 184302 | 99185 | 3639639 |
| **NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 250607 | 51104 | 18917 | 10820 | 11562 | 6320 | 8065 | 32094 | 389489 |
| NOW MARRIED | 698 | 8913 | 25504 | 25886 | 32815 | 23785 | 42756 | 227513 | 387870 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 16 | 409 | 1420 | 1777 | 2725 | 1593 | 2200 | 9172 | 19312 |
| DIVORCED | 0 | 170 | 806 | 1340 | 2352 | 1450 | 1884 | 5968 | 13970 |
| WIDOWED | 15 | 55 | 197 | 529 | 1717 | 1899 | 4533 | 72929 | 81874 |
| TOTAL | 251336 | 60651 | 46844 | 40352 | 51171 | 35047 | 59438 | 347676 | 892515 |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 559769 | 356496 | 180617 | 82114 | 63840 | 24851 | 20485 | 39512 | 1327684 |
| NOW MARRIED | 8024 | 195681 | 684531 | 669404 | 617737 | 250420 | 196732 | 304336 | 2926865 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 134 | 4300 | 17580 | 18587 | 19987 | 8027 | 6453 | 11269 | 86337 |
| DIVORCED | 0 | 1401 | 8930 | 13350 | 17336 | 7357 | 5676 | 7699 | 61749 |
| WIDOWED | 33 | 288 | 1566 | 5032 | 13352 | 10809 | 14394 | 84045 | 129519 |
| TOTAL | 567960 | 558166 | 893224 | 788487 | 732252 | 301464 | 243740 | 446861 | 4532154 |

FEMALES

AGE GROUP (IN YEARS)

| MARITAL STATUS | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 AND + | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **EMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 254231 | 157242 | 64063 | 27726 | 25995 | 12143 | 7662 | 6228 | 555290 |
| NOW MARRIED | 16121 | 143216 | 234529 | 264599 | 207996 | 50581 | 18922 | 7213 | 943177 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 399 | 5153 | 11642 | 12142 | 12139 | 3671 | 1606 | 588 | 47340 |
| DIVORCED | 82 | 1331 | 7645 | 10593 | 12110 | 3971 | 1762 | 824 | 38318 |
| WIDOWED | 31 | 329 | 2092 | 8163 | 23212 | 14810 | 10765 | 10375 | 69777 |
| TOTAL | 270864 | 307271 | 319971 | 323223 | 281452 | 85176 | 40717 | 25228 | 1653902 |
| **UNEMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 10406 | 3936 | 1258 | 352 | 284 | 101 | 50 | 68 | 16455 |
| NOW MARRIED | 971 | 4043 | 5020 | 3821 | 2237 | 442 | 187 | 141 | 16862 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 53 | 293 | 474 | 349 | 302 | 72 | 20 | 23 | 1576 |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 49 | 200 | 233 | 237 | 60 | 23 | 14 | 819 |
| WIDOWED | 0 | 15 | 58 | 194 | 397 | 194 | 128 | 249 | 1235 |
| TOTAL | 11433 | 8326 | 7010 | 4949 | 3457 | 869 | 408 | 495 | 36947 |
| **TOTAL LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 264637 | 161178 | 65321 | 28078 | 26279 | 12244 | 7712 | 6296 | 571745 |
| NOW MARRIED | 17092 | 147259 | 239549 | 268420 | 210233 | 51023 | 19109 | 7354 | 960039 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 452 | 5436 | 12116 | 12491 | 12441 | 3743 | 1626 | 611 | 48916 |
| DIVORCED | 85 | 1380 | 7845 | 10826 | 12347 | 4031 | 1785 | 838 | 39137 |
| WIDOWED | 31 | 344 | 2150 | 8357 | 23609 | 15004 | 10893 | 10624 | 71012 |
| TOTAL | 282297 | 315597 | 326981 | 328172 | 284909 | 86045 | 41125 | 25723 | 1690849 |
| **NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 229664 | 31415 | 12490 | 7888 | 10401 | 7566 | 12927 | 59728 | 372079 |
| NOW MARRIED | 29816 | 186981 | 486720 | 381117 | 372382 | 168756 | 140113 | 198080 | 1963965 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 385 | 3609 | 8573 | 8334 | 8949 | 4533 | 4772 | 8981 | 48136 |
| DIVORCED | 18 | 559 | 3595 | 4729 | 6326 | 3932 | 4519 | 8606 | 32284 |
| WIDOWED | 56 | 618 | 3077 | 8624 | 29241 | 33139 | 54348 | 317016 | 446119 |
| TOTAL | 259939 | 223182 | 514455 | 410692 | 427299 | 217926 | 216679 | 592411 | 2862583 |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 494301 | 192593 | 77811 | 35966 | 36680 | 19810 | 20639 | 66024 | 943824 |
| NOW MARRIED | 46908 | 334240 | 726269 | 649537 | 582615 | 219779 | 159222 | 205434 | 2924004 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 837 | 9045 | 20689 | 20825 | 21390 | 8276 | 6398 | 9592 | 97052 |
| DIVORCED | 103 | 1939 | 11440 | 15555 | 18673 | 7963 | 6304 | 9444 | 71421 |
| WIDOWED | 87 | 962 | 5227 | 16981 | 52850 | 48143 | 65241 | 327640 | 517131 |
| TOTAL | 542236 | 538779 | 841436 | 738864 | 712208 | 303971 | 257804 | 618134 | 4553432 |

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 1. (CONTINUED) EMPLOYMENT STATUS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

PERSONS

| MARITAL STATUS | AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 AND + | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **EMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 551506 | 454676 | 221765 | 97219 | 76920 | 30206 | 19810 | 13485 | 1465587 |
| NOW MARRIED | 23243 | 327627 | 887991 | 903188 | 788748 | 275469 | 171493 | 83314 | 3461073 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 509 | 8861 | 27326 | 28480 | 28891 | 9899 | 5749 | 2645 | 112360 |
| DIVORCED | 82 | 2518 | 15544 | 22266 | 26701 | 9745 | 5454 | 2515 | 84825 |
| WIDOWED | 49 | 551 | 3437 | 12561 | 34624 | 23566 | 20468 | 21327 | 116583 |
| TOTAL | 575389 | 794233 | 1156063 | 1063714 | 955884 | 348885 | 222974 | 123286 | 5240428 |
| **UNEMPLOYED** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 22293 | 11894 | 5256 | 2153 | 1637 | 569 | 322 | 229 | 44353 |
| NOW MARRIED | 1175 | 6400 | 10585 | 8750 | 6407 | 2189 | 1592 | 863 | 37961 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 61 | 466 | 950 | 821 | 812 | 278 | 130 | 63 | 3581 |
| DIVORCED | 3 | 93 | 425 | 570 | 630 | 193 | 123 | 54 | 2091 |
| WIDOWED | 0 | 26 | 82 | 299 | 620 | 348 | 286 | 413 | 2074 |
| TOTAL | 23532 | 18879 | 17298 | 12593 | 10106 | 3577 | 2453 | 1622 | 90060 |
| **TOTAL LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 573799 | 466570 | 227021 | 99372 | 78557 | 30775 | 20132 | 13714 | 1509940 |
| NOW MARRIED | 24418 | 334027 | 898576 | 911938 | 795155 | 277658 | 173085 | 84177 | 3499034 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 570 | 9327 | 28276 | 29301 | 29703 | 10177 | 5879 | 2708 | 115941 |
| DIVORCED | 85 | 2611 | 15969 | 22836 | 27331 | 9938 | 5577 | 2569 | 86916 |
| WIDOWED | 49 | 577 | 3519 | 12860 | 35244 | 23914 | 20754 | 21740 | 118657 |
| TOTAL | 598921 | 813112 | 1173361 | 1076307 | 965990 | 352462 | 225427 | 124908 | 5330488 |
| **NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 480271 | 82519 | 31407 | 18708 | 21963 | 13886 | 20992 | 91822 | 761568 |
| NOW MARRIED | 30514 | 195894 | 512224 | 407003 | 405197 | 192541 | 182869 | 425593 | 2351835 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 401 | 4018 | 9993 | 10111 | 11674 | 6126 | 6972 | 18153 | 67448 |
| DIVORCED | 18 | 729 | 4401 | 6069 | 8678 | 5382 | 6403 | 14574 | 46254 |
| WIDOWED | 71 | 673 | 3274 | 9153 | 30958 | 35038 | 58881 | 389945 | 527993 |
| TOTAL | 511275 | 283833 | 561299 | 451044 | 478470 | 252973 | 276117 | 940087 | 3755098 |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | |
| NEVER MARRIED | 1054070 | 549089 | 258428 | 118080 | 100520 | 44661 | 41124 | 105536 | 2271508 |
| NOW MARRIED | 54932 | 529921 | 1410800 | 1319941 | 1200352 | 470199 | 355954 | 509770 | 5850869 |
| PERMANENTLY SEPARATED | 971 | 13345 | 38269 | 39412 | 41377 | 16303 | 12851 | 20861 | 183389 |
| DIVORCED | 103 | 3340 | 20370 | 28905 | 36009 | 15320 | 11980 | 17143 | 133170 |
| WIDOWED | 120 | 1250 | 6793 | 22013 | 66202 | 58952 | 79635 | 411685 | 646650 |
| TOTAL | 1110196 | 1096945 | 1734660 | 1527351 | 1444460 | 605435 | 501544 | 1064995 | 9085586 |

TABLE 2. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS , AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) | MAJOR URBAN MALES % | MAJOR URBAN FEMALES % | OTHER URBAN MALES % | OTHER URBAN FEMALES % | TOTAL URBAN MALES % | TOTAL URBAN FEMALES % | RURAL MALES % | RURAL FEMALES % | TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) MALES % | TOTAL (INCLUDES MIGRATORY) FEMALES % |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **NEVER MARRIED** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 53.2 | 54.1 | 57.4 | 55.5 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 60.9 | 46.7 | 55.2 | 53.5 |
| 20-24 | 34.0 | 83.7 | 89.2 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 90.9 | 79.8 | 85.7 | 83.7 |
| 25-34 | 90.2 | 86.6 | 88.7 | 79.2 | 89.9 | 85.3 | 90.2 | 69.7 | 89.5 | 83.9 |
| 35-44 | 87.6 | 82.0 | 83.4 | 70.8 | 86.6 | 79.7 | 88.7 | 61.2 | 86.8 | 78.1 |
| 45-54 | 83.0 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 61.4 | 81.1 | 73.0 | 85.7 | 56.5 | 81.9 | 71.6 |
| 55-59 | 75.3 | 65.9 | 66.7 | 51.9 | 73.0 | 62.9 | 80.6 | 50.4 | 74.6 | 61.8 |
| 60-64 | 62.0 | 39.8 | 49.3 | 30.9 | 58.3 | 37.8 | 68.8 | 32.9 | 60.6 | 37.4 |
| 65 AND + | 16.0 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 14.2 | 9.1 | 34.0 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 9.5 |
| TOTAL | 69.9 | 62.1 | 69.7 | 59.1 | 69.9 | 61.4 | 75.3 | 52.9 | 70.7 | 60.6 |
| **NOW MARRIED** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 90.2 | 42.8 | 93.8 | 30.2 | 91.3 | 39.1 | 91.9 | 21.2 | 91.3 | 36.4 |
| 20-24 | 95.0 | 50.2 | 96.2 | 35.8 | 95.3 | 46.6 | 96.7 | 27.2 | 95.4 | 44.1 |
| 25-34 | 96.2 | 35.7 | 96.6 | 28.7 | 96.3 | 34.0 | 97.2 | 26.8 | 96.3 | 33.0 |
| 35-44 | 96.2 | 44.2 | 96.2 | 37.0 | 96.2 | 42.5 | 96.9 | 34.2 | 96.1 | 41.3 |
| 45-54 | 95.1 | 38.7 | 93.4 | 30.2 | 94.7 | 36.8 | 95.4 | 31.8 | 94.7 | 36.1 |
| 55-59 | 91.5 | 24.7 | 87.0 | 18.2 | 90.5 | 23.1 | 91.3 | 23.9 | 90.5 | 23.2 |
| 60-64 | 80.3 | 12.6 | 70.4 | 8.4 | 77.7 | 11.5 | 81.8 | 15.4 | 78.3 | 12.0 |
| 65 AND + | 23.8 | 3.2 | 18.6 | 2.4 | 22.2 | 3.0 | 43.5 | 7.9 | 25.2 | 3.6 |
| TOTAL | 87.3 | 35.8 | 83.5 | 27.4 | 86.4 | 33.7 | 89.6 | 27.4 | 86.7 | 32.8 |
| **PERMANENTLY SEPARATED** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 91.9 | 55.2 | 80.8 | 52.8 | 89.6 | 54.7 | 75.0 | 46.5 | 88.1 | 54.0 |
| 20-24 | 91.0 | 64.0 | 91.1 | 51.5 | 91.0 | 61.5 | 86.7 | 41.5 | 90.5 | 60.1 |
| 25-34 | 92.8 | 62.4 | 91.1 | 48.8 | 92.4 | 59.6 | 88.8 | 45.4 | 91.9 | 58.6 |
| 35-44 | 91.4 | 63.7 | 88.7 | 52.3 | 90.8 | 61.1 | 88.2 | 44.6 | 90.4 | 60.0 |
| 45-54 | 87.5 | 61.8 | 84.3 | 48.5 | 86.8 | 59.1 | 83.6 | 45.7 | 86.4 | 58.2 |
| 55-59 | 82.6 | 48.0 | 73.8 | 37.1 | 80.6 | 45.6 | 77.5 | 40.8 | 80.2 | 45.2 |
| 60-64 | 69.0 | 27.7 | 56.6 | 18.6 | 66.0 | 25.6 | 65.2 | 22.5 | 65.9 | 25.4 |
| 65 AND + | 20.2 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 4.6 | 18.0 | 6.2 | 21.7 | 8.4 | 18.6 | 6.4 |
| TOTAL | 80.1 | 53.7 | 72.4 | 42.0 | 78.3 | 51.2 | 72.8 | 39.6 | 77.6 | 50.4 |
| **DIVORCED** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 0.0 | 82.7 | 0.0 | 81.3 | 0.0 | 82.5 | 0.0 | 83.3 | 0.0 | 82.5 |
| 20-24 | 88.1 | 73.1 | 85.5 | 66.1 | 87.6 | 72.2 | 91.5 | 54.8 | 87.9 | 71.2 |
| 25-34 | 92.2 | 71.2 | 89.7 | 59.9 | 91.7 | 69.5 | 86.7 | 51.8 | 91.0 | 68.6 |
| 35-44 | 90.5 | 72.0 | 89.5 | 61.1 | 90.3 | 70.3 | 88.1 | 56.7 | 90.0 | 69.6 |
| 45-54 | 87.5 | 68.3 | 82.8 | 56.8 | 86.6 | 66.7 | 85.8 | 54.9 | 86.4 | 66.1 |
| 55-59 | 82.1 | 53.5 | 74.7 | 40.3 | 80.6 | 51.4 | 78.8 | 38.2 | 80.3 | 50.6 |
| 60-64 | 68.9 | 30.0 | 59.7 | 21.6 | 67.0 | 28.5 | 65.5 | 25.2 | 66.8 | 28.3 |
| 65 AND + | 23.7 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 6.2 | 21.3 | 8.5 | 28.4 | 13.9 | 22.5 | 8.9 |
| TOTAL | 79.3 | 57.1 | 72.0 | 46.0 | 77.9 | 55.4 | 74.2 | 43.7 | 77.4 | 54.8 |
| **WIDOWED** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 52.2 | 36.0 | 50.0 | 40.0 | 51.7 | 37.1 | 100.0 | 29.4 | 54.5 | 35.6 |
| 20-24 | 83.4 | 41.5 | 79.6 | 29.5 | 82.6 | 37.8 | 75.0 | 22.4 | 80.9 | 35.8 |
| 25-34 | 87.5 | 44.3 | 87.3 | 36.1 | 87.4 | 42.1 | 88.3 | 33.6 | 87.4 | 41.1 |
| 35-44 | 89.9 | 51.5 | 88.4 | 43.8 | 89.5 | 49.6 | 90.1 | 46.1 | 89.5 | 49.2 |
| 45-54 | 87.7 | 47.0 | 85.4 | 37.9 | 87.1 | 44.9 | 87.9 | 42.9 | 87.1 | 44.7 |
| 55-59 | 83.7 | 33.3 | 78.8 | 24.4 | 82.5 | 31.1 | 82.2 | 31.8 | 82.4 | 31.2 |
| 60-64 | 69.9 | 17.7 | 62.8 | 12.2 | 68.1 | 16.3 | 70.8 | 20.4 | 68.5 | 16.7 |
| 65 AND + | 11.9 | 2.9 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 11.2 | 2.8 | 25.1 | 8.0 | 13.2 | 3.2 |
| TOTAL | 36.7 | 14.1 | 31.5 | 11.1 | 35.3 | 13.3 | 45.5 | 17.5 | 36.8 | 13.7 |
| **TOTAL** | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 53.7 | 53.2 | 58.1 | 52.9 | 54.7 | 53.1 | 61.3 | 44.0 | 55.7 | 52.1 |
| 20-24 | 87.8 | 83.6 | 92.1 | 51.0 | 88.8 | 60.8 | 92.8 | 41.0 | 89.1 | 58.6 |
| 25-34 | 94.8 | 42.4 | 95.0 | 33.3 | 94.9 | 40.3 | 95.5 | 29.7 | 94.8 | 38.9 |
| 35-44 | 95.1 | 47.7 | 94.5 | 39.5 | 94.9 | 45.8 | 95.6 | 35.6 | 94.9 | 44.4 |
| 45-54 | 93.6 | 43.1 | 91.1 | 33.5 | 93.0 | 40.9 | 93.7 | 33.7 | 93.0 | 40.0 |
| 55-59 | 89.6 | 30.6 | 84.3 | 22.2 | 88.3 | 28.6 | 89.2 | 26.4 | 88.4 | 28.3 |
| 60-64 | 77.7 | 17.2 | 67.5 | 11.5 | 75.0 | 15.7 | 78.9 | 17.6 | 75.6 | 16.0 |
| 65 AND + | 20.8 | 3.9 | 16.0 | 3.1 | 19.4 | 3.7 | 38.1 | 8.6 | 22.2 | 4.2 |
| TOTAL | 80.6 | 39.8 | 77.6 | 32.1 | 79.9 | 38.0 | 83.4 | 31.1 | 80.3 | 37.1 |

SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES ON 'THE LABOUR FORCE AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS'.

TABLE 3. OCCUPATION BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS) | EMPLOYER | SELF-EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE | HELPER | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | OCCUPATIONAL STATUS | | | |
| | | MALES | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 26489 | 8606 | 273002 | 1232 | 309329 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 88573 | 7966 | 210044 | 159 | 306842 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 686 | 613 | 299289 | 124 | 300712 |
| SALES WORKERS | 3709 | 34001 | 179720 | 561 | 217991 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 52171 | 142313 | 141299 | 5345 | 341128 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 147 | 1391 | 32171 | 88 | 33797 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 5796 | 31134 | 213950 | 153 | 251033 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 34359 | 61935 | 1359986 | 570 | 1456850 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 4596 | 8333 | 131068 | 274 | 144371 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 0 | 0 | 62605 | 0 | 62605 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 1066 | 4130 | 155528 | 1134 | 161858 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 217792 | 300422 | 3058662 | 9640 | 3586516 |
| | | FEMALES | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 2320 | 5752 | 215844 | 3263 | 227179 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 16643 | 2850 | 22388 | 151 | 42032 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 10367 | 7225 | 509211 | 2293 | 529696 |
| SALES WORKERS | 12447 | 24302 | 164642 | 2504 | 203895 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 11425 | 27128 | 15303 | 8922 | 62778 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 3 | 40 | 40 | 7 | 90 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 296 | 1267 | 38118 | 76 | 39757 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 945 | 3203 | 219357 | 336 | 223841 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 4288 | 4740 | 232588 | 1575 | 243191 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 0 | 0 | 2591 | 0 | 2591 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 312 | 1130 | 74212 | 3194 | 78848 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 59646 | 77637 | 1494294 | 22321 | 1653898 |
| | | PERSONS | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 28809 | 14358 | 488846 | 4495 | 536508 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 105316 | 10816 | 232432 | 310 | 348874 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 11053 | 7838 | 808500 | 2417 | 830408 |
| SALES WORKERS | 16156 | 58303 | 344362 | 3065 | 421886 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 63596 | 169441 | 156602 | 14267 | 403906 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 150 | 1431 | 32211 | 95 | 33887 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 6092 | 32401 | 252068 | 229 | 290790 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 35304 | 65138 | 1579343 | 906 | 1680691 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 8984 | 13073 | 363656 | 1849 | 387562 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 0 | 0 | 65196 | 0 | 65196 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 1378 | 5260 | 229740 | 4328 | 240706 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 277438 | 378059 | 4552956 | 31961 | 5240414 |

TABLE 4. OCCUPATION BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS) | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 AND + | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) | | | | | |
| | | | | MALES | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 9316 | 47295 | 99783 | 66727 | 50528 | 17491 | 10976 | 7213 | 309329 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 942 | 11857 | 65616 | 88418 | 83297 | 28697 | 17251 | 10764 | 306842 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 41062 | 66807 | 66040 | 41159 | 46129 | 18675 | 13618 | 7222 | 300712 |
| SALES WORKERS | 22074 | 28327 | 55540 | 44150 | 37636 | 14350 | 9344 | 6570 | 217991 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 26029 | 34181 | 66169 | 67112 | 66542 | 30908 | 24794 | 25393 | 341128 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 1581 | 4622 | 8607 | 8328 | 6937 | 2588 | 844 | 290 | 33797 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 11631 | 28224 | 65189 | 62324 | 51405 | 18181 | 10966 | 3113 | 251033 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 161179 | 205249 | 330761 | 293028 | 269024 | 104211 | 71608 | 21790 | 1456850 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 8077 | 15004 | 28993 | 28621 | 29101 | 14760 | 12039 | 7776 | 144371 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 9002 | 26203 | 14728 | 7646 | 4117 | 684 | 225 | 0 | 62605 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 13632 | 19190 | 34666 | 32978 | 29711 | 13162 | 10592 | 7927 | 161858 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 304525 | 486959 | 836092 | 740491 | 674427 | 263707 | 182257 | 98058 | 3586516 |
| | | | | FEMALES | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 23563 | 61638 | 55893 | 38011 | 28634 | 9930 | 5667 | 3843 | 227179 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 352 | 2370 | 7389 | 11520 | 12247 | 4138 | 2228 | 1788 | 42032 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 126416 | 133037 | 99071 | 79464 | 63920 | 16420 | 7757 | 3611 | 529696 |
| SALES WORKERS | 46643 | 25672 | 32227 | 42023 | 38719 | 11453 | 4808 | 2350 | 203895 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 2575 | 3418 | 11917 | 16157 | 15870 | 5617 | 3383 | 3841 | 62778 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 9 | 11 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 90 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 5626 | 8719 | 9265 | 8020 | 5658 | 1349 | 731 | 389 | 39757 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 26105 | 31240 | 48360 | 57618 | 44741 | 10535 | 3851 | 1391 | 223841 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 26906 | 28956 | 40845 | 54906 | 57588 | 20082 | 9097 | 4811 | 243191 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 911 | 1124 | 316 | 135 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2591 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 11757 | 11086 | 14666 | 15347 | 13949 | 5646 | 3194 | 3203 | 78848 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 270863 | 307271 | 319969 | 323222 | 281452 | 85176 | 40717 | 25228 | 1653898 |
| | | | | PERSONS | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 32879 | 108933 | 155676 | 104738 | 79162 | 27421 | 16643 | 11056 | 536508 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 1294 | 14227 | 73005 | 99938 | 95544 | 32835 | 19479 | 12552 | 348874 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 167478 | 199844 | 165111 | 120623 | 110049 | 35095 | 21375 | 10833 | 830408 |
| SALES WORKERS | 68717 | 53999 | 87767 | 86173 | 76355 | 25803 | 14152 | 8920 | 421886 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 28604 | 37599 | 78086 | 83269 | 82412 | 36525 | 28177 | 29234 | 403906 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 1590 | 4633 | 8627 | 8349 | 6958 | 2594 | 845 | 291 | 33887 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 17257 | 36943 | 74454 | 70344 | 57063 | 19530 | 11697 | 3502 | 290790 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 187284 | 236489 | 379121 | 350646 | 313765 | 114746 | 75459 | 23181 | 1680691 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 34983 | 43960 | 69838 | 83527 | 86689 | 34842 | 21136 | 12587 | 387562 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 9913 | 27327 | 15044 | 7781 | 4222 | 684 | 225 | 0 | 65196 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 25389 | 30276 | 49332 | 48325 | 43660 | 18808 | 13786 | 11130 | 240706 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 575388 | 794230 | 1156061 | 1063713 | 955879 | 348883 | 222974 | 123286 | 5240414 |

TABLE 5. OCCUPATION BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS) | BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA | U.K., EIRE | ITALY | GREECE | GERMANY | YUGOSLAVIA | OTHER | TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS | GRAND TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MALES** | | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 227035 | 38567 | 2253 | 707 | 4349 | 1135 | 35283 | 82294 | 309329 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 232561 | 31547 | 6494 | 4481 | 3541 | 1230 | 26988 | 74281 | 306842 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 243768 | 29190 | 2467 | 902 | 2899 | 742 | 20744 | 56944 | 300712 |
| SALES WORKERS | 165808 | 23916 | 5103 | 5033 | 1881 | 833 | 15417 | 52183 | 217991 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 300553 | 13037 | 11599 | 1678 | 1241 | 2066 | 10954 | 40575 | 341128 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 25342 | 3561 | 681 | 216 | 583 | 670 | 2744 | 8455 | 33797 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 199937 | 22760 | 5714 | 2938 | 2114 | 1773 | 15797 | 51096 | 251033 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 946091 | 173635 | 77539 | 39978 | 25224 | 41395 | 152988 | 510759 | 1456850 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 97038 | 18753 | 5550 | 4222 | 1628 | 2082 | 15098 | 47333 | 144371 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 50949 | 7424 | 378 | 74 | 915 | 102 | 2763 | 11656 | 62605 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 118054 | 11622 | 7977 | 4949 | 1420 | 4231 | 13605 | 43804 | 161858 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 2607136 | 374012 | 125755 | 65178 | 45795 | 56259 | 312381 | 979380 | 3586516 |
| **FEMALES** | | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 181082 | 22254 | 892 | 312 | 3021 | 596 | 19022 | 46097 | 227179 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 31524 | 4503 | 585 | 398 | 750 | 187 | 4085 | 10508 | 42032 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 425688 | 55669 | 5336 | 1441 | 6711 | 1327 | 33524 | 104008 | 529696 |
| SALES WORKERS | 159889 | 20150 | 4319 | 3937 | 2531 | 856 | 12213 | 44006 | 203895 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 54168 | 2528 | 2302 | 520 | 419 | 623 | 2218 | 8610 | 62778 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 73 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 17 | 90 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 33107 | 4152 | 183 | 84 | 383 | 78 | 1770 | 6650 | 39757 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 113940 | 23606 | 19895 | 18592 | 4846 | 12507 | 30455 | 109901 | 223841 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 173356 | 27969 | 6749 | 4278 | 4464 | 4056 | 22319 | 69835 | 243191 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 2232 | 230 | 1 | 0 | 27 | 2 | 99 | 359 | 2591 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 54441 | 5815 | 4190 | 3718 | 1090 | 2635 | 6959 | 24407 | 78848 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 1229500 | 166880 | 44452 | 33280 | 24244 | 22869 | 132673 | 424398 | 1653898 |
| **PERSONS** | | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 408117 | 60821 | 3145 | 1019 | 7370 | 1731 | 54305 | 128391 | 536508 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 264085 | 36050 | 7079 | 4879 | 4291 | 1417 | 31073 | 84789 | 348874 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 669456 | 84859 | 7803 | 2343 | 9610 | 2069 | 54268 | 160952 | 830408 |
| SALES WORKERS | 325697 | 44066 | 9422 | 8970 | 4412 | 1689 | 27630 | 96189 | 421886 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 354721 | 15565 | 13901 | 2198 | 1660 | 2689 | 13172 | 49185 | 403906 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 25415 | 3565 | 681 | 216 | 585 | 672 | 2753 | 8472 | 33887 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 233044 | 26912 | 5897 | 3022 | 2497 | 1851 | 17567 | 57746 | 290790 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 1060031 | 197241 | 97434 | 58570 | 30070 | 53902 | 183443 | 620660 | 1680691 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 270394 | 46722 | 12299 | 8500 | 6092 | 6138 | 37417 | 117168 | 387562 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 53181 | 7654 | 379 | 74 | 942 | 104 | 2862 | 12015 | 65196 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 172495 | 17437 | 12167 | 8667 | 2510 | 6866 | 20564 | 68211 | 240706 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 3836636 | 540892 | 170207 | 98458 | 70039 | 79128 | 445054 | 1403778 | 5240414 |

TABLE 6. HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED BY OCCUPATION - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| OCCUPATION (MAJOR GROUPS) | LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION: NO QUALIFICATION | TRADE LEVEL | TECHNICIAN LEVEL | OTHER TERTIARY | FIRST DEGREE | HIGHER DEGREE | NOT CLASSIFIABLE | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **MALES** | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 72742 | 18905 | 33229 | 89377 | 77301 | 13950 | 3825 | 309329 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 188111 | 57537 | 21654 | 20834 | 10525 | 1635 | 6546 | 306842 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 260865 | 11409 | 10250 | 7867 | 5586 | 499 | 4236 | 300712 |
| SALES WORKERS | 170821 | 27308 | 9148 | 4828 | 1360 | 123 | 4403 | 217991 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 312753 | 13485 | 9698 | 1798 | 943 | 109 | 2342 | 341128 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 29110 | 3074 | 625 | 141 | 65 | 9 | 773 | 33797 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 215635 | 22854 | 5792 | 828 | 318 | 42 | 5564 | 251033 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 877370 | 518635 | 43248 | 5493 | 1521 | 175 | 10408 | 1456850 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 114221 | 24731 | 2300 | 972 | 311 | 28 | 1808 | 144371 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 40903 | 13294 | 3865 | 1996 | 1364 | 66 | 1117 | 62605 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 140017 | 15933 | 2028 | 1690 | 1168 | 229 | 793 | 161858 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 2422548 | 727165 | 141837 | 135824 | 100462 | 16865 | 41815 | 3586516 |
| **FEMALES** | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 69482 | 947 | 56045 | 71301 | 22759 | 2235 | 4410 | 227179 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 35682 | 1156 | 1689 | 1288 | 499 | 45 | 1673 | 42032 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 444081 | 2817 | 12520 | 5788 | 2936 | 262 | 61292 | 529696 |
| SALES WORKERS | 191504 | 2996 | 3228 | 1594 | 310 | 26 | 4237 | 203895 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 56500 | 491 | 2768 | 1582 | 269 | 16 | 1152 | 62778 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 79 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 90 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 36880 | 372 | 708 | 281 | 75 | 7 | 1434 | 39757 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 211743 | 7245 | 1839 | 657 | 133 | 12 | 2212 | 223841 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 213842 | 14817 | 3768 | 1428 | 300 | 33 | 9003 | 243191 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 2120 | 24 | 200 | 31 | 13 | 0 | 203 | 2591 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 72844 | 966 | 1656 | 1336 | 454 | 45 | 1547 | 78848 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 1334757 | 31833 | 84423 | 85289 | 27749 | 2681 | 87166 | 1653898 |
| **PERSONS** | | | | | | | | |
| PROFESSIONAL,TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS | 142224 | 19852 | 89274 | 160678 | 100060 | 16185 | 8235 | 536508 |
| ADMINISTRATIVE,EXECUTIVE,MANAGERIAL WORKERS | 223793 | 58693 | 23343 | 22122 | 11024 | 1680 | 8219 | 348874 |
| CLERICAL WORKERS | 704946 | 14226 | 22770 | 13655 | 8522 | 761 | 65528 | 830408 |
| SALES WORKERS | 362325 | 30304 | 12376 | 6422 | 1670 | 149 | 8640 | 421886 |
| FARMERS,FISHERMEN,HUNTERS,TIMBER GETTERS,ETC. | 369253 | 13976 | 12466 | 3380 | 1212 | 125 | 3494 | 403906 |
| MINERS,QUARRYMEN,RELATED WORKERS | 29189 | 3076 | 627 | 144 | 66 | 9 | 776 | 33887 |
| WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION | 252515 | 23226 | 6500 | 1109 | 393 | 49 | 6998 | 290790 |
| TRADESMEN,PRODUCTION PROCESS WORKERS,LABOURERS | 1089113 | 525880 | 45087 | 6150 | 1654 | 187 | 12620 | 1680691 |
| SERVICE,SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS | 328063 | 39548 | 6068 | 2400 | 611 | 61 | 10811 | 387562 |
| MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES | 43023 | 13318 | 4065 | 2027 | 1377 | 66 | 1320 | 65196 |
| OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED | 212861 | 16899 | 3684 | 3026 | 1622 | 274 | 2340 | 240706 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 3757305 | 758998 | 226260 | 221113 | 128211 | 19546 | 128981 | 5240414 |

TABLE 7. INDUSTRY BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| INDUSTRY (DIVISION) | OCCUPATIONAL STATUS | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | EMPLOYER | SELF-EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE | HELPER | TOTAL |
| | | MALES | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 52681 | 139286 | 120951 | 5300 | 318218 |
| MINING | 436 | 1566 | 68349 | 96 | 70447 |
| MANUFACTURING | 14818 | 11315 | 876910 | 231 | 903274 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 36 | 28 | 83685 | 1 | 83750 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 31074 | 40516 | 320024 | 194 | 391808 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 62243 | 48403 | 489315 | 750 | 600711 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 10025 | 24111 | 204131 | 132 | 238399 |
| COMMUNICATION | 29 | 102 | 78184 | 1 | 78316 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 18263 | 12200 | 174766 | 190 | 205419 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 0 | 0 | 214219 | 0 | 214219 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 11526 | 3350 | 207249 | 1331 | 223456 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 14218 | 11717 | 83231 | 304 | 109470 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 2443 | 7828 | 137658 | 1110 | 149039 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 217792 | 300422 | 3058672 | 9640 | 3586526 |
| | | FEMALES | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 11888 | 27182 | 19916 | 9203 | 68189 |
| MINING | 52 | 84 | 5416 | 24 | 5576 |
| MANUFACTURING | 3657 | 3846 | 304308 | 533 | 312344 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 7 | 4 | 7490 | 1 | 7502 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 2779 | 1564 | 15575 | 503 | 20421 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 24879 | 25954 | 333214 | 3330 | 387377 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 1413 | 1790 | 29806 | 305 | 33314 |
| COMMUNICATION | 17 | 81 | 25068 | 3 | 25169 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 2058 | 3733 | 151897 | 311 | 157999 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 0 | 0 | 68933 | 0 | 68933 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 2014 | 4536 | 330936 | 3707 | 341193 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 10391 | 7110 | 139280 | 1260 | 158041 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 491 | 1753 | 62459 | 3141 | 67844 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 59646 | 77637 | 1494298 | 22321 | 1653902 |
| | | PERSONS | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 64569 | 166468 | 140867 | 14503 | 386407 |
| MINING | 488 | 1650 | 73765 | 120 | 76023 |
| MANUFACTURING | 18475 | 15161 | 1181218 | 764 | 1215618 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 43 | 32 | 91175 | 2 | 91252 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 33853 | 42080 | 335599 | 697 | 412229 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 87122 | 74357 | 822529 | 4080 | 988088 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 11438 | 25901 | 233937 | 437 | 271713 |
| COMMUNICATION | 46 | 183 | 103252 | 4 | 103485 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 20321 | 15933 | 326663 | 501 | 363418 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 0 | 0 | 283152 | 0 | 283152 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 13540 | 7886 | 538185 | 5038 | 564649 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 24609 | 18827 | 222511 | 1564 | 267511 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 2934 | 9581 | 200117 | 4251 | 216883 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 277438 | 378059 | 4552970 | 31961 | 5240428 |

TABLE 8. INDUSTRY BY AGE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| INDUSTRY (DIVISION) | AGE GROUP (IN YEARS) | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65 AND + | TOTAL |
| | | | | MALES | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 24018 | 32282 | 64135 | 64106 | 61435 | 27359 | 21689 | 23194 | 318218 |
| MINING | 4010 | 10707 | 19803 | 16351 | 12562 | 4563 | 1775 | 676 | 70447 |
| MANUFACTURING | 79812 | 116888 | 205477 | 189722 | 178104 | 69061 | 46472 | 17738 | 903274 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 5351 | 9525 | 16943 | 17869 | 19683 | 8055 | 5617 | 707 | 83750 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 34542 | 53500 | 98804 | 88567 | 70716 | 24315 | 16788 | 4576 | 391808 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 68698 | 80897 | 141194 | 120577 | 104601 | 40526 | 26918 | 17300 | 600711 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 12249 | 26076 | 55862 | 56303 | 51570 | 19455 | 12921 | 3963 | 238399 |
| COMMUNICATION | 9545 | 11821 | 16160 | 13454 | 17065 | 5970 | 3872 | 429 | 78316 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 20237 | 36931 | 54337 | 36950 | 30302 | 11205 | 8358 | 7099 | 205419 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 19850 | 50451 | 45736 | 33400 | 37422 | 14954 | 10084 | 2322 | 214219 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 6496 | 27939 | 61110 | 50012 | 42614 | 17352 | 11550 | 6383 | 223456 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 7454 | 12570 | 23191 | 22334 | 22009 | 9414 | 6963 | 5535 | 109470 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 12263 | 17375 | 33340 | 30846 | 26349 | 11480 | 9250 | 8136 | 149039 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 304525 | 486962 | 836092 | 740491 | 674432 | 263709 | 182257 | 98058 | 3586526 |
| | | | | FEMALES | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 3231 | 4220 | 13122 | 17151 | 16806 | 5995 | 3619 | 4045 | 68189 |
| MINING | 1093 | 1657 | 1353 | 741 | 524 | 118 | 64 | 26 | 5576 |
| MANUFACTURING | 40445 | 52644 | 66782 | 73497 | 57841 | 13842 | 5148 | 2145 | 312344 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 2390 | 2089 | 1001 | 800 | 843 | 262 | 88 | 29 | 7502 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 2037 | 3126 | 5777 | 5175 | 3115 | 726 | 311 | 154 | 20421 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 82315 | 63064 | 66340 | 75321 | 67549 | 19661 | 8676 | 4451 | 387377 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 5018 | 7730 | 7533 | 6040 | 4835 | 1295 | 613 | 250 | 33314 |
| COMMUNICATION | 4072 | 5821 | 4768 | 4360 | 4010 | 1195 | 650 | 293 | 25169 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 46992 | 41764 | 24807 | 18591 | 16742 | 5078 | 2614 | 1411 | 157999 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 14134 | 17327 | 11604 | 10020 | 10400 | 3383 | 1673 | 392 | 68933 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 38282 | 74926 | 72534 | 64403 | 56757 | 18931 | 9637 | 5723 | 341193 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 21183 | 23153 | 31200 | 34092 | 30436 | 9930 | 4787 | 3260 | 158041 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 9672 | 9750 | 13150 | 13032 | 11594 | 4760 | 2837 | 3049 | 67844 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 270864 | 307271 | 319971 | 323223 | 281452 | 85176 | 40717 | 25228 | 1653902 |
| | | | | PERSONS | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 27249 | 36502 | 77257 | 81257 | 78241 | 33354 | 25308 | 27239 | 386407 |
| MINING | 5103 | 12364 | 21156 | 17092 | 13086 | 4681 | 1839 | 702 | 76023 |
| MANUFACTURING | 120257 | 169532 | 272259 | 263219 | 235945 | 82903 | 51620 | 19883 | 1215618 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 7741 | 11614 | 17944 | 18669 | 20526 | 8317 | 5705 | 736 | 91252 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 36579 | 56626 | 104581 | 93742 | 73831 | 25041 | 17099 | 4730 | 412229 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 151013 | 143961 | 207534 | 195898 | 172150 | 60187 | 35594 | 21751 | 988088 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 17267 | 33806 | 63395 | 62343 | 56405 | 20750 | 13534 | 4213 | 271713 |
| COMMUNICATION | 13617 | 17642 | 20928 | 17814 | 21075 | 7165 | 4522 | 722 | 103485 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 67229 | 78695 | 79144 | 55541 | 47044 | 16283 | 10972 | 8510 | 363418 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 33984 | 67778 | 57340 | 43420 | 47822 | 18337 | 11757 | 2714 | 283152 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 44778 | 102865 | 133644 | 114415 | 99371 | 36283 | 21187 | 12106 | 564649 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 28637 | 35723 | 54391 | 56426 | 52445 | 19344 | 11750 | 8795 | 267511 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 21935 | 27125 | 46490 | 43878 | 37943 | 16240 | 12087 | 11185 | 216883 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 575389 | 794233 | 1156063 | 1063714 | 955884 | 348885 | 222974 | 123286 | 5240428 |

TABLE 9. INDUSTRY BY BIRTHPLACE - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| INDUSTRY (DIVISION) | BIRTHPLACE: AUSTRALIA | U.K., EIRE | ITALY | GREECE | GERMANY | YUGOSLAVIA | OTHER | TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS | GRAND TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | MALES | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 283437 | 10415 | 10591 | 1490 | 1013 | 1803 | 9469 | 34781 | 318218 |
| MINING | 52655 | 7852 | 1108 | 348 | 1205 | 990 | 6289 | 17792 | 70447 |
| MANUFACTURING | 562855 | 117940 | 42934 | 29255 | 16407 | 27482 | 106401 | 340419 | 903274 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 62277 | 8535 | 2633 | 889 | 1051 | 1164 | 7201 | 21473 | 83750 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 261162 | 43971 | 26149 | 6040 | 7320 | 9685 | 37481 | 130646 | 391808 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 452836 | 60867 | 16478 | 11997 | 6682 | 4454 | 47397 | 147875 | 600711 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 186345 | 22230 | 5246 | 3040 | 2255 | 1688 | 17595 | 52054 | 238399 |
| COMMUNICATION | 62951 | 7197 | 1441 | 746 | 513 | 490 | 4978 | 15365 | 78316 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 160582 | 22146 | 2347 | 1123 | 2023 | 802 | 16396 | 44837 | 205419 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 172768 | 22362 | 2359 | 736 | 2159 | 769 | 13056 | 41451 | 214219 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 168897 | 28111 | 2138 | 997 | 2235 | 1110 | 19968 | 54559 | 223456 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 74711 | 11260 | 4385 | 3475 | 1441 | 1255 | 12943 | 34759 | 109470 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 105669 | 11126 | 7946 | 5042 | 1491 | 4567 | 13198 | 43370 | 149039 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 2607145 | 374012 | 125755 | 65178 | 45795 | 56259 | 312382 | 979381 | 3586526 |
| | | | | FEMALES | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 59199 | 2751 | 2292 | 518 | 433 | 618 | 2378 | 8990 | 68189 |
| MINING | 4227 | 728 | 45 | 4 | 76 | 25 | 471 | 1349 | 5576 |
| MANUFACTURING | 181468 | 35884 | 20422 | 18167 | 6583 | 12600 | 37220 | 130876 | 312344 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 6286 | 604 | 69 | 49 | 101 | 42 | 351 | 1216 | 7502 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 15793 | 2077 | 414 | 67 | 406 | 143 | 1521 | 4628 | 20421 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 300261 | 40683 | 7716 | 5917 | 5153 | 2182 | 25465 | 87116 | 387377 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 26087 | 3339 | 378 | 314 | 499 | 223 | 2474 | 7227 | 33314 |
| COMMUNICATION | 21356 | 2047 | 151 | 107 | 214 | 56 | 1238 | 3813 | 25169 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 127168 | 14450 | 2183 | 1190 | 1803 | 663 | 10542 | 30831 | 157999 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 55973 | 6607 | 603 | 241 | 810 | 225 | 4474 | 12960 | 68933 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 264331 | 36824 | 3767 | 1523 | 4547 | 2148 | 28053 | 76862 | 341193 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 120464 | 15790 | 2976 | 1384 | 2685 | 1725 | 12517 | 37577 | 158041 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 46890 | 5097 | 3436 | 3299 | 934 | 2219 | 5969 | 20954 | 67844 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 1229503 | 166881 | 44452 | 33280 | 24244 | 22869 | 132673 | 424399 | 1653902 |
| | | | | PERSONS | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 342636 | 13166 | 12883 | 2008 | 1446 | 2421 | 11847 | 43771 | 386407 |
| MINING | 56882 | 8580 | 1153 | 352 | 1281 | 1015 | 6760 | 19141 | 76023 |
| MANUFACTURING | 744323 | 153824 | 63356 | 47422 | 22990 | 40082 | 143621 | 471295 | 1215618 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 68563 | 9139 | 2702 | 938 | 1152 | 1206 | 7552 | 22689 | 91252 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 276955 | 46048 | 26563 | 6107 | 7726 | 9828 | 39002 | 135274 | 412229 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 753097 | 101550 | 24194 | 17914 | 11835 | 6636 | 72862 | 234991 | 988088 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 212432 | 25569 | 5624 | 3354 | 2754 | 1911 | 20069 | 59281 | 271713 |
| COMMUNICATION | 84307 | 9244 | 1592 | 853 | 727 | 546 | 6216 | 19178 | 103485 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 287750 | 36596 | 4530 | 2313 | 3826 | 1465 | 26938 | 75668 | 363418 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 228741 | 28969 | 2962 | 977 | 2969 | 994 | 17540 | 54411 | 283152 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 433228 | 64935 | 5905 | 2520 | 6782 | 3258 | 48021 | 131421 | 564649 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 195175 | 27050 | 7361 | 5359 | 4126 | 2980 | 25460 | 72336 | 267511 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 152559 | 16223 | 11382 | 8341 | 2425 | 6786 | 19167 | 64324 | 216883 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 3836648 | 540893 | 170207 | 98458 | 70039 | 79128 | 445055 | 1403780 | 5240428 |

TABLE 10. INDUSTRY BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED - EMPLOYED POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
AUSTRALIA , CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

| INDUSTRY (DIVISION) | LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION: NO QUALIFICATION | TRADE LEVEL | TECHNICIAN LEVEL | OTHER TERTIARY | FIRST DEGREE | HIGHER DEGREE | NOT CLASSIFIABLE | TOTAL |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | MALES | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 291932 | 11816 | 8939 | 1956 | 1459 | 189 | 1927 | 318218 |
| MINING | 48887 | 12841 | 2515 | 1825 | 2488 | 622 | 1269 | 70447 |
| MANUFACTURING | 578659 | 251809 | 31197 | 19811 | 11288 | 1436 | 9074 | 903274 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 47480 | 24524 | 4450 | 3897 | 2173 | 199 | 1027 | 83750 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 218022 | 154268 | 8920 | 4922 | 3094 | 283 | 2299 | 391808 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 418708 | 132746 | 19856 | 16178 | 5599 | 609 | 7015 | 600711 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 192882 | 27756 | 8413 | 2606 | 1114 | 115 | 5513 | 238399 |
| COMMUNICATION | 55149 | 6953 | 12538 | 1344 | 1129 | 68 | 1135 | 78316 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 137973 | 12895 | 11046 | 23260 | 14668 | 1288 | 4289 | 205419 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 140298 | 28136 | 16471 | 12785 | 12251 | 1224 | 3054 | 214219 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 89137 | 24484 | 11303 | 42995 | 42895 | 10429 | 2213 | 223456 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 80042 | 19607 | 4098 | 2317 | 1057 | 145 | 2204 | 109470 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 123387 | 19331 | 2092 | 1928 | 1247 | 258 | 796 | 149039 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 2422556 | 727166 | 141838 | 135824 | 100462 | 16865 | 41815 | 3586526 |
| | | | | FEMALES | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 61100 | 527 | 3030 | 1745 | 320 | 26 | 1441 | 68189 |
| MINING | 4402 | 33 | 215 | 105 | 120 | 11 | 690 | 5576 |
| MANUFACTURING | 284665 | 6699 | 4649 | 1846 | 795 | 91 | 13599 | 312344 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 6274 | 42 | 275 | 63 | 56 | 7 | 785 | 7502 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 17046 | 325 | 650 | 307 | 60 | 4 | 2029 | 20421 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 352154 | 5944 | 6246 | 4321 | 1284 | 87 | 17341 | 387377 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 28763 | 293 | 824 | 356 | 120 | 12 | 2946 | 33314 |
| COMMUNICATION | 23393 | 154 | 365 | 147 | 92 | 4 | 1014 | 25169 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 132782 | 772 | 3946 | 2096 | 1478 | 86 | 16839 | 157999 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 54529 | 438 | 2667 | 2193 | 2272 | 135 | 6699 | 68933 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 173978 | 2187 | 56561 | 68898 | 20145 | 2120 | 17304 | 341193 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 134142 | 13543 | 3208 | 1832 | 545 | 52 | 4719 | 158041 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 61531 | 876 | 1788 | 1380 | 463 | 46 | 1760 | 67844 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 1334759 | 31833 | 84424 | 85289 | 27750 | 2681 | 87166 | 1653902 |
| | | | | PERSONS | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE,FORESTRY,FISHING,ETC. | 353032 | 12343 | 11969 | 3701 | 1779 | 215 | 3368 | 386407 |
| MINING | 53289 | 12874 | 2730 | 1930 | 2608 | 633 | 1959 | 76023 |
| MANUFACTURING | 863324 | 258508 | 35846 | 21657 | 12083 | 1527 | 22673 | 1215618 |
| ELECTRICITY,GAS & WATER | 53754 | 24566 | 4725 | 3960 | 2229 | 206 | 1812 | 91252 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 235068 | 154593 | 9570 | 5229 | 3154 | 287 | 4328 | 412229 |
| WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE | 770862 | 138690 | 26102 | 20499 | 6883 | 696 | 24356 | 988088 |
| TRANSPORT AND STORAGE | 221645 | 28049 | 9237 | 2962 | 1234 | 127 | 8459 | 271713 |
| COMMUNICATION | 78542 | 7107 | 12903 | 1491 | 1221 | 72 | 2149 | 103485 |
| FINANCE,BUSINESS SERVICES,ETC. | 270755 | 13667 | 14992 | 25356 | 16146 | 1374 | 21128 | 363418 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,DEFENCE | 194827 | 28574 | 19138 | 14978 | 14523 | 1359 | 9753 | 283152 |
| COMMUNITY SERVICES | 263115 | 26671 | 67864 | 111893 | 63040 | 12549 | 19517 | 564649 |
| ENTERTAINMENT,RECREATION,ETC. | 214184 | 33150 | 7306 | 4149 | 1602 | 197 | 6923 | 267511 |
| OTHER AND NOT STATED | 184918 | 20207 | 3880 | 3308 | 1710 | 304 | 2556 | 216883 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYED | 3757315 | 758999 | 226262 | 221113 | 128212 | 19546 | 128981 | 5240428 |

# 1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

**Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics**

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

**Field Count Statements** contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| No. 1. | Population : States and Territories | *October 1971* |
| No. 2. | Population : Principal Urban Centres | *April 1972* |
| | Population : Local Government Areas and Towns – | |
| No. 3. | New South Wales | *February 1972* |
| No. 4. | Victoria | *February 1972* |
| No. 5. | Queensland | *February 1972* |
| No. 6. | South Australia | *February 1972* |
| No. 7. | Western Australia | *February 1972* |
| No. 8. | Tasmania | *February 1972* |
| No. 9. | Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory | *December 1971* |
| No. 10. | Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions | *July 1972* |

**Bulletins.** Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia | Part 7. Northern Territory |
| Part 2. Victoria | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland | Part 6. Tasmania | Part 9. Australia |

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia | Part 7. Northern Territory |
| Part 2. Victoria | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland | Part 6. Tasmania | Part 9. Australia |

Bulletin 3. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS. 25 cents each part (12c)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia | Part 7. Northern Territory |
| Part 2. Victoria | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland | Part 6. Tasmania | Part 9. Australia |

Bulletin 4. BIRTHPLACE. 25 cents each part (12c)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia | Part 7. Northern Territory |
| Part 2. Victoria | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland | Part 6. Tasmania | Part 9. Australia |

Bulletin 5. THE LABOUR FORCE. 25 cents each part (12c)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Part 1. New South Wales | Part 4. South Australia | Part 7. Northern Territory |
| Part 2. Victoria | Part 5. Western Australia | Part 8. Australian Capital Territory |
| Part 3. Queensland | Part 6. Tasmania | Part 9. Australia |

Bulletin 6. POPULATION AND DWELLINGS IN LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS AND URBAN CENTRES

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Part 1. | New South Wales | 35c (18c) | Part 5. | Western Australia | 35c (12c) |
| Part 2. | Victoria | 35c (18c) | Part 6. | Tasmania | 35c (12c) |
| Part 3. | Queensland | 35c (18c) | Part 7 & 8. | Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory | 35c (12c) |
| Part 4. | South Australia | 35c (12c) | Part 9. | Australia | 50c (18c) |

Bulletin 7. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Part 1. | New South Wales | $8.00 (65c) | Part 5. | Western Australia | $5.00 (65c) |
| Part 2. | Victoria | $7.00 (65c) | Part 6. | Tasmania | $2.00 (65c) |
| Part 3. | Queensland | $6.00 (65c) | Part 7. | Northern Territory | 50c(18c) |
| Part 4. | South Australia | $5.50 (65c) | Part 8. | Australian Capital Territory | $2.00 (65c) |

Bulletin 8. CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION AND DWELLINGS – COMMONWEALTH ELECTORAL DIVISIONS $4.00 (65c)

Bulletin 9. THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION 40c (18c)

Bulletin 10. FAMILIES AND HOUSEHOLDS

Bulletin 11. FERTILITY

Bulletin 12. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Bulletin 13. MAPS. A complete set will be available for $7.60. Individual maps and prices are listed below. (Prices are post-free.)

General Statistical Division map of Australia. 40c
General dot distribution map and rainfall belts of Australia. 40c
Statistical Division map for each State. 40c each
Capital City Statistical Division maps. 40c each (Hobart 20c)
The Northern Territory and Urban Darwin. 20c
Canberra Statistical District and Urban Canberra. 20c
East Central New South Wales (Newcastle to Wollongong and hinterland). 40c
Geelong Statistical District and Latrobe Valley. 20c
New South Wales urban centre map covering : Albury-Wodonga, Condobolin, Kempsey, Orange, Tamworth, Taree, Wagga Wagga. 20c
Victoria urban centre map covering : Ballarat, Bendigo, Castlemaine, Colac, Koroit, Wonthaggi. 20c
Queensland urban centre map covering : Bundaberg, Cairns, Gladstone, Gold Coast, Mackay, Maryborough, Mount Isa, Rockhampton, Toowoomba, Townsville. 20c
South Australia urban centre map covering : Jamestown, Kadina, Moonta, Mount Gambier, Murray Bridge, Port Pirie, Strathalbyn, Victor Harbor, Wallaroo, Whyalla. 20c
Western Australia urban centre map covering : Albany, Geraldton, Kalgoorlie. 20c
Tasmanian urban centre map covering Launceston and Devonport/Wynyard area. 20c

Bulletin 14. CATALOGUE OF 1971 CENSUS TABULATIONS

**Distribution Arrangements.** The publications listed above may be purchased *through the post or over the counter* from the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State capital (except Perth); *through the post* from Mail Order Sales, Australian Government Publishing Service, P.O. Box 84, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600; and *over the counter* from the A.G.P.S. Book Centres, at 113-115 London Circuit, Canberra City; Bank House, 315 George Street, Sydney, N.S.W.; 347 Swanston Street, Melbourne, Victoria; and the Commonwealth Centre, 1-3 St George's Terrace, Perth, W.A.

Air mail and overseas rates are available on application. Account, standing order or reminder service facilities may be arranged with the Assistant Director, Sales and Distribution, Australian Government Publishing Service.